

# St Luke's Knowledge Organiser



## History-Year 1 - Transport including George Stephenson's Rocket and the Rainhill Trials

### What I should already know

- ◆ Identify similarities and differences between themselves and their peers, and things in the past and now

### Historical skills

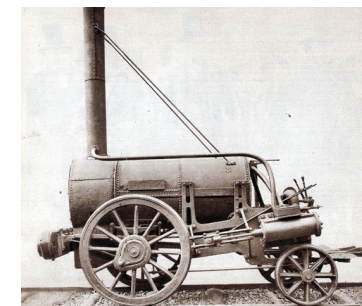
- ◆ Ask and answer questions about the past.
- ◆ Use different ways of finding out about the past..
- ◆ Order pictures and events from oldest to newest
- ◆ Identify simple similarities and differences
- ◆ Understand some common words and phrases related to the passage of time.

### Timeline

- ◆ Sedan Chair 2000BC
- ◆ Sailing Ships 1450
- ◆ Hot Air balloon was invented in 1783
- ◆ Steam Train 1814
- ◆ 1829 railway between Liverpool and Manchester was planned.
- ◆ First engine powered car 1883
- ◆ First motor driven aeroplane 1903
- ◆ Jet airlines 1957

### Sticky Knowledge

- ◆ The Sedan chair was first used in China in 2000BC
- ◆ Steam trains were invented by George Stephenson in 1814.
- ◆ In 1829 a new railway was planned to be built between Liverpool and Manchester.
- ◆ The Rainhill Trials was a competition to design a new locomotive. George Stephenson's The Rocket won the competition. It pulled people at 36 miles per hour.
- ◆ The first petrol engine car MotorWagen was built by Karl Benz in Germany in 1885.
- ◆ The first hot air balloon flight was in Paris in 1783.
- ◆ The Wright brothers invented the first aeroplane and flew it themselves in 1903.
- ◆ The first passenger aeroplane flight was in 1957.



### Vocabulary

transport	Carrying people or goods from one place to another
travel	Moving from one place to another
Penny Farthing	an early type of bicycle, made in Britain, with a very large front wheel and a small rear wheel
omnibus	a horse drawn bus
carriage	A place people can sit in and be pulled by a horse or train engine
locomotive	a powered railway vehicle used for pulling trains
century	100 years.
decade	10 years