

St Luke's Knowledge Organiser



History - Year 1 - Transport including George Stephenson's Rocket and the Rainhill Trials

What I should already know

- ◆ Identify similarities and differences between themselves and their peers, and things in the past and now
- ◆ Recognise and name different types of transport.

Historical skills

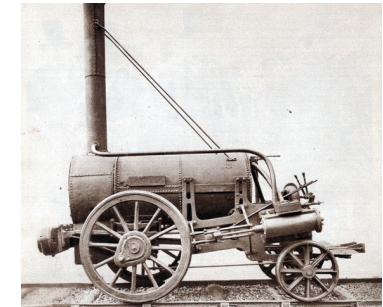
- ◆ Ask and answer questions about the past.
- ◆ Use different ways of finding out about the past.
- ◆ Order pictures and events from oldest to newest
- ◆ Identify simple similarities and differences
- ◆ Understand some common words and phrases related to the passage of time.

Timeline

- ◆ Sedan Chair 2000BC
- ◆ Sailing Ships 1450
- ◆ Hot Air balloon was invented in 1783
- ◆ Steam Train 1814
- ◆ 1829 railway between Liverpool and Manchester was planned.
- ◆ First engine powered car 1883
- ◆ First motor driven aeroplane 1903
- ◆ Jet airlines 1957

Sticky Knowledge

- ◆ The Sedan chair was first used in China in 2000BC
- ◆ Steam trains were invented by George Stephenson in 1814.
- ◆ In 1829 a new railway was planned to be built between Liverpool and Manchester.
- ◆ The Rainhill Trials was a competition to design a new locomotive. George Stephenson's The Rocket won the competition. It pulled people at 36 miles per hour.
- ◆ The first petrol engine car MotorWagen was built by Karl Benz in Germany in 1885.
- ◆ The first hot air balloon flight was in Paris in 1783.
- ◆ The Wright brothers invented the first aeroplane and flew it themselves in 1903.
- ◆ The first passenger aeroplane flight was in 1957.



Vocabulary

transport	Carrying people or goods from one place to another
travel	Moving from one place to another
Penny Farthing	an early type of bicycle, made in Britain, with a very large front wheel and a small rear wheel
omnibus	a horse drawn bus
carriage	A place people can sit in and be pulled by a horse or train engine
locomotive	a powered railway vehicle used for pulling trains
century	100 years.
decade	10 years